

High Commission of India

Suva

KINGDOM OF TONGA- FACTSHEET

GENERAL	
Capital	Nuku'alofa
Land Area	748 sq. kms.
Current Weather	Maximum temperature: 33 °C Minimum temperature: 23 °C
Population	106,858 (2022)
Population Density	140/km ²
National Day	04 November (Constitution Day)
Languages (<i>with %age of speakers, if available</i>)	Tongan and English
Religions (<i>with %age, if available</i>)	Protestant 64.1% (includes Free Wesleyan Church 35%, Free Church of Tonga 11.9%, Church of Tonga 6.8%, Assembly of God 2.3%, Seventh Day Adventist 2.2%, Tokaikolo Christian Church 1.6%, other 4.3%), Mormon 18.6%, Roman Catholic 14.2%, other 2.4%,
Exchange rate - US\$ & INR	Tongan Pa'aga TOP\$ 1 = US\$ 0.42 (Oct 2023) TOP\$ 1 = Rs. 34.94 (Oct 2023)
Political Structure	Constitutional Monarchy: 30-member assembly (17 people's representative, 9 from Nobility and 4 appointed by King)
Head of State	His Majesty King Tupou-VI since 08 March 2012
Head of Government (Prime Minister)	Hon. Siasia 'Ofakivahafolau Sovaleni Hu'kavemeiliku
Minister for Foreign Affairs	Hon. Fekitamoeloa Katoa 'Utoikamanu
Contact information	Office of Prime Minister, Level 4, St George Government Building, Taufa'ahau Road, Nuku'alofa, Tonga; P.O Box 62, Nuku'alofa, Tonga Tel: +676-24644/7401360 Fax: +676-23888 URL: www.pmo.gov.to

ECONOMIC INDICATORS	
Economy	Tonga has a small, open, South Pacific Island economy. It has a narrow export base in agricultural goods. Squash, vanilla beans, and yams are the main crops. Agricultural exports,

	including fish, make up two-thirds of total exports. The country imports a high proportion of its food, mainly from New Zealand and remains dependent on external aid and remittances from Tongan communities overseas to offset its trade deficit. Tourism is the second-largest source of hard currency earnings following remittances.
GDP	US\$ 469 mn (2021)
GDP per capita	US\$ 4,426 (2021)
GDP Growth Rate	-2.7% (2021)
Total Trade Imports Exports	US\$ 289.8 mn (2021) US\$ 265.0 mn (2021) US\$ 14.8 mn (2021) https://oec.world/en/profile/country/ton/
Bilateral Trade Exports from India Imports to India	US\$ 1.48 mn (2022-23) US\$ 1.45 mn (2022-23) US\$ 0.03 mn (2022-23) [According to Ministry of Commerce, Government of India]

INDIA SPECIFIC INFORMATION		
Indian Origin/ Permanent Resident	Total: 200 (Major Indo-Fijians)	
Indian Expatriates <i>(composition and any pertinent information that may be of interest)</i>	Total: 10 (Estimate)	
Indian Organizations	Banks	Nil
	PSUs	Nil
	Government Organizations	Nil
	Others	Nil

October 2023